

# Mercury

**PBT** (persistent, bioaccumulative, toxic) | www.toxies.com/mercury

Mercury's performances leave maddening effects on audiences around the world. Although his reputation for causing nervous system damage and birth defects precedes him, many still don't appreciate just how many performances Mercury continues to star in. A slick character, his metal beginnings are as a shiny, odorless liquid, but he's versatile enough to become a colorless, odorless gas when heated. And with this leading man's temper, that happens all the time.

His airborne roles occur during coal burning and waste incineration. Keep an eye out for him in fluorescent light bulbs, thermometers, dental fillings, batteries, auto switches, and more. The buildup of Mercury in fish and other animals gets passed up the food chain. So, combined with airborne effects, Mercury has put about 60,000 children born each year at risk for his neurodevelopmental effects. This special kind of actor drives audiences crazy.



BUILD/WEIGHT An element with symbol Hg and atomic number 80 -- the only metal that's liquid at room temperature!

#### LEADING ROLES

In 2008, actor Jeremy Piven apparently developed Mercury poisoning as a result of his twice-a-day sushi habit!

Our most common exposure to mercury is by eating fish in which Methylmercury has accumulated. We can also inhale it when it's heated and becomes a colorless, odorless gas, or by ingesting other contaminated food and water.

In general, the bigger and older the fish, the higher the level of mercury that has bio-accumulated in its tissues.

Today, Mercury has several industrial and pharmeceutical uses. It is used to produce chlorine gas and caustic soda, and is also found in fluorescent light bulbs, thermometers, dental fillings, batteries, auto switches, and thermostats.

Mercury salts are sometimes used in some skin lightening creams, mascara, vaccines, and antiseptic creams and ointments.

Mercury is released into the environment through mining, coalburing power plants, and waste incineration.

## **SPECIAL SKILLS**

Don't let Mercury get to your head...the nervous system is very sensitive to all forms of this bad actor!

Methylmercury and metallic Mercury vapors are more harmful than other forms because more Mercury in these forms reaches the brain. At particular risk is the young child or fetus whose organ systems are still developing.

Short-term exposure to high levels of metallic mercury vapors can cause lung damage, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, increases in blood pressure or heart rate, skin rashes, and eye irritation.

Mercury's harmful effects that may be passed from the mother to the fetus include brain damage, mental retardation, loss of coordination, blindness, seizures, and inability to speak.

### PERFORMANCE REVIEWS

Saving energy has given this bad actor an unexpected reprise. As more people switch from standard light bulbs to compact fluorescents, which contain Mercury, there is increased concern about disposal. Recycling rates for these energy-saving bulbs are reported to be very low.

More than 60,000 children are born each year at risk for adverse neuro-developmental effects due to in utero exposure to Methylmercury.

1.16 million women of childbearing age eat enough Mercurycontaminated fish to pose a risk of harm to their future offspring.

### RECENT CAREER HIGHLIGHTS

In March 2011, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) proposed the first-ever national standards for Mercury, arsenic and other toxic air pollution from power plants. The new standards would require many power plants to install widely available, proven pollution control technologies, such as smokestack scrubbers.

#### REPRESENTING AGENTS

Mercury's slippery agents include the Chlor-alkali Industry, Chemical Manufacturers, Electric Reliability Coordinating Council, Edison Electric Institute, Dental Amalgam Manufacturers, Iron and Steel Producers, Auto Makers, Incineration Industry.